

Passover Scripture Study

What is the first time Passover is mentioned in Scripture?

- Read Exodus 12:1-2.
 1. What month of the year was it? the _____ month
 2. Read Exodus 9:31-32. What crops were ready to be harvested?¹ _____
- What was each man to do on the 10th day of the month? (verse 3) _____
- What was going to be done with the lamb? (See the end of verse 4.) _____
- If a family was too small for a whole lamb, what should they do? (verse 4) _____
- What kind of animal was to be chosen? (verse 5)
 1. How old? _____
 2. Male or female? _____
 3. Without _____
 4. A sh _____ or a g _____
- What were they to do with the lamb from the 10th day to the 14th day? (verses 3 and 6) _____
- At what time of day was the lamb to be killed? (verse 6) _____
 1. Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong's concordance:
 - in (H996) _____
 - the evening (H6153) _____
 2. Read this verse in several English translations.
- Where were they to put the blood? (verse 7) _____
- How were they to cook the meat? (verse 8) _____
- What two things were they to eat with the meat? (verse 8)
 1. _____
 2. _____
- How were they *not* to eat the meat? (verse 9)
 1. _____
 2. _____
- What were they to do with leftovers? (verse 10) _____
- How were they to be dressed when they ate it? (verse 11) _____
- At what speed were they to eat it? (verse 11) _____
- The first mention of YHWH's "passover" is at the end of verse 11. Look up the Hebrew word in a Strong's concordance:
 - passover (H6453) _____

¹ Learn more at <http://homeschoolingt Torah.com/learning-about-aviv-barley/>.

- What was YHWH planning to do on that night? (verses 12-13) _____

“When I see the blood, I will pass over you...”

Passover as a Commemoration

- For how long is this day to be remembered? (verse 14)
 - Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong’s concordance:
 - memorial (H2146) _____
 - feast (H2282) _____
 - throughout your generations (H1755) _____
 - ordinance (H2708) _____
 - for ever (H5769) _____
 - Read this verse in several English translations.
- What is to be eaten? (verse 15) _____
- For how many days is it to be eaten? (verse 15) _____
- What is to be done on the seventh day? (verse 15) _____
- What would happen if someone ate yeast? (verse 15)? _____

- What was to be held on the first day of the feast? (verse 16) _____
- What was to be held on the seventh day? (verse 16) _____
 - Looking at a calendar, what day of the first month was the Passover?
 - What day of the month was the first day of unleavened bread?
 - What day of the month was the seventh day of unleavened bread?
- What is the only work that could be done on the first and seventh days of the feast? (verse 16) _____
- Why was the feast to be held? (verse 17) _____

- For how long was the feast to be held? (verse 17) _____
- On what days was unleavened bread to be eaten? (verse 18) _____

- (compare your answer to the calendar you looked at previously)
- What command and warning is repeated in verse 19? _____

- Did this command apply only to the children of Israel? (verse 19) _____
- What was not to be eaten? (verse 20) _____
- What was to be eaten? (verse 20) _____
- Did this command apply only to those living in the land of Israel? (verse 20) _____

The Celebration of the First Passover

- What did the Israelites use to apply the blood to their doorposts? (verse 22) _____
- Where were they to stay until morning? (verse 22) _____
- For how long were these instructions to be obeyed? (verse 24) _____
- What were the Israelites to do after they entered the land that YHWH promised to give them? (verse 25) _____
- What was the Passover called in verses 26-27? _____
 1. Look up this Hebrew word in a Strong's concordance: (H5656) _____
- Why were they to observe this service? (verses 26-27) _____

- Continue to read Exodus 12:28-42.
 1. What did the children of Israel do? (verse 28) _____
 2. What did the people do with their bread dough? (verse 34) _____

 3. Who went with the Israelites? (verse 38) _____
 4. What did they do with the bread dough they took with them? (verse 39) Why was the bread unleavened? _____

 5. What did the Israelites do on that night? (verse 42) _____

- Why? _____
- Who was not to eat of the Passover? (verse 43) _____
- What must be done if a foreign slave wanted to eat of the Passover? (verse 44) _____

- Where was the Passover to be eaten? (verse 46) _____
- What was not to happen to any of the bones of the sacrificed lamb? (verse 46) _____

- If a foreigner wanted to eat the Passover, what must be done to all the males in his house? (verse 48) _____
- What applied the same to all people? (verse 49) _____

The Commands Given Again

- What belongs to YHWH? (Exodus 13:1-2) _____

- What did YHWH's mighty hand do? (verse 3) _____

- What was not to be eaten? (verse 3) _____
- What month was it? (verse 4)² _____

² Learn more at <http://homeschoolingtorah.com/learning-about-aviv-barley/>.

- When they arrived in Canaan, what were they to do? (verse 5) _____
- For how many days were they to eat bread without leaven? (verse 6) _____
- What was to be done on the seventh day? (verse 6) _____
- Where was leaven not to be seen? (verse 7) _____
- What was to be told to their sons? (verse 8) _____
- What was Passover to be like? (verse 9)
 - A _____ on your _____
 - A _____ on your _____
 - That _____
 - Why? _____
- For how long is this day to be remembered? (verse 10) _____
 - Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong's concordance:
 - ordinance (H2708)
 - season (H4150)
- Read Exodus 13:11-15. What belongs to YHWH? _____
- Why did Pharaoh's firstborn son die? _____
- What is repeated in verse 16? _____

Other Mentions of Passover and the Feast of Unleavened Bread

- Read Exodus 34:18-20. List the commands:
 1. How many days? _____
 2. Eat what? _____
 3. At what time? _____
 4. Why at that time? _____
 5. What belonged to YHWH? _____
- Read Leviticus 23:4-8. List the commands:
 1. When did Passover begin? (verse 5) _____
 2. When did the Feast of Unleavened Bread begin? (verse 6) _____
 3. For how many days was bread to be made without leaven? (verse 6) _____
 4. What happened on the first day of the Feast? (verse 7) _____
 5. What was to be offered for seven days? (verse 8) _____
 6. What happened on the seventh day of the Feast? (verse 8) _____
- Read Numbers 9:1-14. List the commands:
 1. When did YHWH speak to Moses this time? (verse 1) _____
 2. When was Passover to be celebrated? (verse 3) _____

3. Some of the people were unclean and could not bring a sacrifice to the Tabernacle. When were they to celebrate the Passover? (verses 6-11) _____

Read Numbers 28:16-25. List the commands:

1. When was the Passover celebrated? (verse 16) _____
2. When did the Feast of Unleavened Bread begin? (verse 17) _____
3. What was to be eaten for seven days? (verse 17) _____
4. What was to happen on the first day of the feast? (verse 18) _____
5. What offerings were made in the Tabernacle? (verses 19-22)
 - Burnt offering:
 - Two _____
 - One _____
 - Seven _____
 - Grain offering:
 - With the bull: _____
 - With the ram: _____
 - With each lamb: _____
 - Sin offering to make atonement: _____
 - These are in addition to _____
6. What was to happen on the seventh day of the feast? (verse 25) _____

Read Numbers 33:3. When did the Israelites leave Egypt? _____

Read Deuteronomy 16:1-8. List the commands:

1. When was the Passover to be celebrated? (verse 1) _____
 2. What was to be sacrificed? (verse 2) _____
 3. Where was this sacrifice to be made? (verse 2) _____
 4. What was not to be eaten? (verse 3) _____
 5. What was to be eaten for seven days? (verse 3) _____
 6. What was this bread called? (verse 3) the bread of _____
 7. How long were they to remember the departure from Egypt? (verse 3) _____
 8. What was not to be found for seven days? (verse 4) _____
 9. Where was it not to be found? (verse 4) _____
 10. What was to be done with the meat before morning? (verse 4) _____
 11. Where was the Passover only to be sacrificed? (verses 5-6) _____
 12. On what date and time was the Passover to be sacrificed? (verse 6) _____
- Why at this time? _____

13. Where was the meat to be roasted and eaten? (verse 7) _____

 14. What were they to do in the morning? (verse 7) _____

 15. What was to be done for the next six days? (verse 8) _____
 16. What was to be done on the seventh day? (verse 8) _____

- Read Deuteronomy 16:16-17. List the commands:
1. How many times a year were all men to appear before YHWH? _____
 2. Where were they to appear? _____
 3. What were they to bring with them? _____

Other Records of Passover Celebrations

- Read Joshua 5:1-12.
1. What did they do to all the males before Passover? _____
 2. What day had they crossed over the Jordan River? (See Joshua 4:19.) _____

 3. When did they celebrate the Passover? (Joshua 5:10) _____
 4. What did they eat the day after Passover? (verse 11) _____

- Read 2 Kings 22:1-13 and 23:21-23.
1. How long had it been since Passover had been observed? _____

 2. This account is also recorded in 2 Chronicles 35:1-19.
- Read 2 Chronicles 30:1-27.
1. How was the Feast celebrated? (verse 21) _____

- Read Ezra 6:16-22.
1. How did they celebrate? (verse 22) _____

The Passover in the Times of Yeshua and the Apostles

- Read Luke 2:41-42. What did Yeshua's parents do each year? _____

- Read John 2:2 and 23. What was Yeshua in the habit of doing? _____

- Read Mark 14:1. At what time of year did Yeshua die? _____

- Read Acts 20:1-6. Who celebrated the Feast of Unleavened Bread? _____

- Why was Paul in a hurry? (Acts 20:16) _____

³ Learn more at <http://homeschoolingtorah.com/yeshuas-death-and-resurrection/>.

Symbolism of the Passover

- Read 1 Corinthians 5:6-8.
 1. What does yeast picture? (verse 6) _____
 2. What does the Messiah picture? (verse 7) _____
 3. How are we to keep the Feast? (verse 8) _____

- Read 1 Corinthians 11:23-32.
 1. What does the bread symbolize? (verses 23-24) _____
 2. Who are we to remember when we eat it? (verse 24) _____
 3. What does the cup symbolize? (verse 25) _____
 4. Who are we to remember when drink eat it? (verse 25) _____
 5. What do we proclaim when we eat and drink of it? (verse 26) _____
_____ For how long? _____
 6. What should we do before eating it and drinking of it? (verses 27-32) _____

Passover in the Future

- Read Ezekiel 45:21-25.
 1. Is the celebration of the feast in the future temple the same or different from YHWH's original commands? _____

How We Are to Observe Passover

- Read Deuteronomy 4:2. How are we to keep YHWH's commands? _____

- Read Deuteronomy 12:32. How are we to keep YHWH's commands? _____

- Is there anything wrong with adding traditions which are not in the Torah? See Matthew 15:6-8. _____

- How do we fall into error? See Matthew 22:29. _____
- Read Colossians 2:16-17. Should we let others judge us because we keep Passover? _____
What is Passover a picture ("shadow") of? _____
What does this tell you should be the focus of your celebrations? _____

What Have You Learned?

- What month of the year is Passover to be celebrated? _____
- What are we to remember on the 10th day of the month? _____
- Where is the only place that Passover lambs are to be sacrificed? _____
- What is not to be found in our homes for seven days? _____
- What is to be eaten for seven days? _____
- What is special about the first and seventh days? _____
- Why is Passover to be celebrated? _____

Review the verses read in this study. Write down the specific ways your family is going to celebrate Passover and the Feast of Unleavened Bread this year: