

# Passover Scripture Study

What is the first time Passover is mentioned in Scripture?

- ☐ Read Exodus 12:1-2.
  - 1. What month of the year was it? the \_\_\_\_\_ month
  - 2. Read Exodus 9:31-32. What crops were ready to be harvested?<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was each man to do on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of the month? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was going to be done with the lamb? (See the end of verse 4.) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ If a family was too small for a whole lamb, what should they do? (verse 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What kind of animal was to be chosen? (verse 5)
  - 1. How old? \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. Male or female? \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. Without \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4. A sh \_\_\_\_\_ or a g \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What were they to do with the lamb from the 10<sup>th</sup> day to the 14<sup>th</sup> day? (verses 3 and 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ At what time of day was the lamb to be killed? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1. Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong's concordance:
    - in (H996) \_\_\_\_\_
    - the evening (H6153) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. Read this verse in several English translations.
- ☐ Where were they to put the blood? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ How were they to cook the meat? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What two things were they to eat with the meat? (verse 8)
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ How were they *not* to eat the meat? (verse 9)
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What were they to do with leftovers? (verse 10) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ How were they to be dressed when they ate it? (verse 11) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ At what speed were they to eat it? (verse 11) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ The first mention of YHWH's "passover" is at the end of verse 11. Look up the Hebrew word in a Strong's concordance:
  - passover (H6453) \_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>1</sup> Learn more at <http://homeschoolingtorah.com/learning-about-aviv-barley/>.

- ☐ What was YHWH planning to do on that night? (verses 12-13) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

***“When I see the blood, I will pass over you...”***

### Passover as a Commemoration

- ☐ For how long is this day to be remembered? (verse 14)
- Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong’s concordance:
    - memorial (H2146) \_\_\_\_\_
    - feast (H2282) \_\_\_\_\_
    - throughout your generations (H1755) \_\_\_\_\_
    - ordinance (H2708) \_\_\_\_\_
    - for ever (H5769) \_\_\_\_\_
  - Read this verse in several English translations.
- ☐ What is to be eaten? (verse 15) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ For how many days is it to be eaten? (verse 15) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What is to be done on the seventh day? (verse 15) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What would happen if someone ate yeast? (verse 15)? \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was to be held on the first day of the feast? (verse 16) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was to be held on the seventh day? (verse 16) \_\_\_\_\_
- Looking at a calendar, what day of the first month was the Passover?
  - What day of the month was the first day of unleavened bread?
  - What day of the month was the seventh day of unleavened bread?
- ☐ What is the only work that could be done on the first and seventh days of the feast? (verse 16) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Why was the feast to be held? (verse 17) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ For how long was the feast to be held? (verse 17) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ On what days was unleavened bread to be eaten? (verse 18) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- (compare your answer to the calendar you looked at previously)
- ☐ What command and warning is repeated in verse 19? \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Did this command apply only to the children of Israel? (verse 19) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was not to be eaten? (verse 20) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was to be eaten? (verse 20) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Did this command apply only to those living in the land of Israel? (verse 20) \_\_\_\_\_

## The Celebration of the First Passover

- ☐ What did the Israelites use to apply the blood to their doorposts? (verse 22) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Where were they to stay until morning? (verse 22) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ For how long were these instructions to be obeyed? (verse 24) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What were the Israelites to do after they entered the land that YHWH promised to give them? (verse 25) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was the Passover called in verses 26-27? \_\_\_\_\_
  1. Look up this Hebrew word in a Strong's concordance: (H5656) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Why were they to observe this service? (verses 26-27) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Continue to read Exodus 12:28-42.
  1. What did the children of Israel do? (verse 28) \_\_\_\_\_
  2. What did the people do with their bread dough? (verse 34) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  3. Who went with the Israelites? (verse 38) \_\_\_\_\_
  4. What did they do with the bread dough they took with them? (verse 39) Why was the bread unleavened? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  5. What did the Israelites do on that night? (verse 42) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Why? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Who was not to eat of the Passover? (verse 43) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What must be done if a foreign slave wanted to eat of the Passover? (verse 44) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Where was the Passover to be eaten? (verse 46) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was not to happen to any of the bones of the sacrificed lamb? (verse 46) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ If a foreigner wanted to eat the Passover, what must be done to all the males in his house? (verse 48) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What applied the same to all people? (verse 49) \_\_\_\_\_

## The Commands Given Again

- ☐ What belongs to YHWH? (Exodus 13:1-2) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What did YHWH's mighty hand do? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was not to be eaten? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What month was it? (verse 4)<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

<sup>2</sup> Learn more at <http://homeschoolingtorah.com/learning-about-aviv-barley/>.

- ☐ When they arrived in Canaan, what were they to do? (verse 5) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ For how many days were they to eat bread without leaven? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was to be done on the seventh day? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Where was leaven not to be seen? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was to be told to their sons? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What was Passover to be like? (verse 9)
  - A \_\_\_\_\_ on your \_\_\_\_\_
  - A \_\_\_\_\_ on your \_\_\_\_\_
  - That \_\_\_\_\_
  - Why? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ For how long is this day to be remembered? (verse 10) \_\_\_\_\_
  - ☐ Look up the Hebrew words in a Strong's concordance:
    - ordinance (H2708)
    - season (H4150)
- ☐ Read Exodus 13:11-15. What belongs to YHWH? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Why did Pharaoh's firstborn son die? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What is repeated in verse 16? \_\_\_\_\_

#### Other Mentions of Passover and the Feast of Unleavened Bread

- ☐ Read Exodus 34:18-20. List the commands:
  1. How many days? \_\_\_\_\_
  2. Eat what? \_\_\_\_\_
  3. At what time? \_\_\_\_\_
  4. Why at that time? \_\_\_\_\_
  5. What belonged to YHWH? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Read Leviticus 23:4-8. List the commands:
  1. When did Passover begin? (verse 5) \_\_\_\_\_
  2. When did the Feast of Unleavened Bread begin? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
  3. For how many days was bread to be made without leaven? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
  4. What happened on the first day of the Feast? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_
  5. What was to be offered for seven days? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_
  6. What happened on the seventh day of the Feast? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Read Numbers 9:1-14. List the commands:
  1. When did YHWH speak to Moses this time? (verse 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  2. When was Passover to be celebrated? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_

3. Some of the people were unclean and could not bring a sacrifice to the Tabernacle. When were they to celebrate the Passover? (verses 6-11) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Numbers 28:16-25. List the commands:

1. When was the Passover celebrated? (verse 16) \_\_\_\_\_
2. When did the Feast of Unleavened Bread begin? (verse 17) \_\_\_\_\_
3. What was to be eaten for seven days? (verse 17) \_\_\_\_\_
4. What was to happen on the first day of the feast? (verse 18) \_\_\_\_\_
5. What offerings were made in the Tabernacle? (verses 19-22)
  - Burnt offering:
    - Two \_\_\_\_\_
    - One \_\_\_\_\_
    - Seven \_\_\_\_\_
  - Grain offering:
    - With the bull: \_\_\_\_\_
    - With the ram: \_\_\_\_\_
    - With each lamb: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Sin offering to make atonement: \_\_\_\_\_
  - These are in addition to \_\_\_\_\_
6. What was to happen on the seventh day of the feast? (verse 25) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Numbers 33:3. When did the Israelites leave Egypt? \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Deuteronomy 16:1-8. List the commands:

1. When was the Passover to be celebrated? (verse 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  2. What was to be sacrificed? (verse 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Where was this sacrifice to be made? (verse 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  4. What was not to be eaten? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_
  5. What was to be eaten for seven days? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_
  6. What was this bread called? (verse 3) the bread of \_\_\_\_\_
  7. How long were they to remember the departure from Egypt? (verse 3) \_\_\_\_\_
  8. What was not to be found for seven days? (verse 4) \_\_\_\_\_
  9. Where was it not to be found? (verse 4) \_\_\_\_\_
  10. What was to be done with the meat before morning? (verse 4) \_\_\_\_\_
  11. Where was the Passover only to be sacrificed? (verses 5-6) \_\_\_\_\_
  12. On what date and time was the Passover to be sacrificed? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- Why at this time? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Where was the meat to be roasted and eaten? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_

14. What were they to do in the morning? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_

15. What was to be done for the next six days? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_

16. What was to be done on the seventh day? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Deuteronomy 16:16-17. List the commands:

1. How many times a year were all men to appear before YHWH? \_\_\_\_\_

2. Where were they to appear? \_\_\_\_\_

3. What were they to bring with them? \_\_\_\_\_

#### Other Records of Passover Celebrations

☐ Read Joshua 5:1-12.

1. What did they do to all the males before Passover? \_\_\_\_\_

2. What day had they crossed over the Jordan River? (See Joshua 4:19.) \_\_\_\_\_

3. When did they celebrate the Passover? (Joshua 5:10) \_\_\_\_\_

4. What did they eat the day after Passover? (verse 11) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read 2 Kings 22:1-13 and 23:21-23.

1. How long had it been since Passover had been observed? \_\_\_\_\_

2. This account is also recorded in 2 Chronicles 35:1-19.

☐ Read 2 Chronicles 30:1-27.

1. How was the Feast celebrated? (verse 21) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Ezra 6:16-22.

1. How did they celebrate? (verse 22) \_\_\_\_\_

#### The Passover in the Times of Yeshua and the Apostles

☐ Read Luke 2:41-42. What did Yeshua's parents do each year? \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read John 2:2 and 23. What was Yeshua in the habit of doing? \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Mark 14:1. At what time of year did Yeshua die? \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Read Acts 20:1-6. Who celebrated the Feast of Unleavened Bread? \_\_\_\_\_

Why was Paul in a hurry? (Acts 20:16) \_\_\_\_\_

<sup>3</sup> Learn more at <http://homeschoolingtorah.com/yeshuas-death-and-resurrection/>.

## Symbolism of the Passover

### ☐ Read 1 Corinthians 5:6-8.

1. What does yeast picture? (verse 6) \_\_\_\_\_
2. What does the Messiah picture? (verse 7) \_\_\_\_\_
3. How are we to keep the Feast? (verse 8) \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ Read 1 Corinthians 11:23-32.

1. What does the bread symbolize? (verses 23-24) \_\_\_\_\_
2. Who are we to remember when we eat it? (verse 24) \_\_\_\_\_
3. What does the cup symbolize? (verse 25) \_\_\_\_\_
4. Who are we to remember when drink eat it? (verse 25) \_\_\_\_\_
5. What do we proclaim when we eat and drink of it? (verse 26) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ For how long? \_\_\_\_\_
6. What should we do before eating it and drinking of it? (verses 27-32) \_\_\_\_\_

## Passover in the Future

### ☐ Read Ezekiel 45:21-25.

1. Is the celebration of the feast in the future temple the same or different from YHWH's original commands? \_\_\_\_\_

## How We Are to Observe Passover

### ☐ Read Deuteronomy 4:2. How are we to keep YHWH's commands? \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ Read Deuteronomy 12:32. How are we to keep YHWH's commands? \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ Is there anything wrong with adding traditions which are not in the Torah? See Matthew 15:6-8. \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ How do we fall into error? See Matthew 22:29. \_\_\_\_\_

### ☐ Read Colossians 2:16-17. Should we let others judge us because we keep Passover? \_\_\_\_\_ What is Passover a picture ("shadow") of? \_\_\_\_\_ What does this tell you should be the focus of your celebrations? \_\_\_\_\_

## What Have You Learned?

- ☐ What month of the year is Passover to be celebrated? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What are we to remember on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of the month? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Where is the only place that Passover lambs are to be sacrificed? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What is not to be found in our homes for seven days? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What is to be eaten for seven days? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ What is special about the first and seventh days? \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Why is Passover to be celebrated? \_\_\_\_\_

Review the verses read in this study. Write down the specific ways your family is going to celebrate Passover and the Feast of Unleavened Bread this year: